

CompactDry™ EC

Simple and Easy Dry Medium for Coliform and *Escherichia coli*

*Background

It is important to detect and measure coliforms and *Escherichia coli* in foodstuffs and the food environment to monitor the degree of exposure and limit the possibility of food poisoning, especially as *E.coli* is an indicator of fecal contamination. Measuring *E.coli* and coliforms simultaneously is needed in food market.

The pour plate method has been widely used to determine microbial counts, however, it is time consuming and complicated, requiring operations such as preparation of hot agar maintained at 45–50°C, and uniform mixing and dilution.

To save operator time and allow a trained laboratory scientist to perform the microbial count test without difficulty, the CompactDry™ was developed based on new concept and technology applicable to the food industry. CompactDry™ requires a simple and easy manipulation to add a drop of specimen on the device.

* Features and Benefits

- 1) Small and compact plate: Need only small physical spaces for storing, testing and incubating.
- 2) Ready to use and portable plate: No need to prepare medium, which eliminates the waste of medium as well as the apparatus to prepare the medium. Good for emergency and field testing.
- 3) Sample diffuses automatically and evenly into the plate: No need to mix and dilute after sampling.
- 4) Dried plate with 24 month shelf life at room temperature: Easy to store. Once a liquid sample is added, the dry coated medium transforms to gel and the plate is ready to incubate.
- 5) *E. coli* colonies are blue/blue purple in color and other coliforms form red/pink colonies. Isolated colonies can be sub cultured individually to other media.
- 6) Good correlation with Pour Plate method: Maintain the continuity of data accumulated.

* Intended Use

This product is intended for use by microbiologists for the enumeration of coliform and *Escherichia coli* in food and related samples.

*Certification by AOAC

The CompactDry™ EC has been compared to AOAC *Official Method*SM 966.24 and certified by the AOAC Research Institute *Performance Tested Methods*SM Program (Certificate No. 110402) for enumeration of coliforms in raw meat (raw ground beef, raw ground pork, raw pork, raw lamb, and raw veal). A matrix extension comparing the CompactDry™ EC to ISO 4832:2006 and ISO 16649-2:2001 for cooked chicken, fresh pre-washed bagged shredded iceberg lettuce, frozen cod filets, instant non-fat dry milk, and pasteurized 2% milk was approved in 2015.

Test Kit Components

- 1) CompactDry™ EC Plates

* Additional Reagents and Supplies Required, Not Provided

- 1) Butterfield's phosphate-buffered diluent (BPBD) – Prepare according to AOAC 966.24
- 2) Maximum Recovery Diluent (MRD) – Prepare according to ISO 4832:2006
- 3) Filtered Stomacher bags

*Apparatus

- 1) Blender or Stomacher™ or equivalent for homogenizing sample
- 2) Pipets – 1 mL
- 3) Incubator – 35 ± 1°C (raw meat products) or 37 ± 1°C (all other matrices)

* Operating Procedure

Preparation of specimen

- 1) Prepare appropriate diluent: Butterfield's phosphate-buffered diluent (BPBD) for raw meat products or Maximum Recovery Diluent (MRD) for other claim matrices. Autoclave for sterilization.
- 2) Viable count in solid foodstuffs
For raw meat, weigh 50 g of sample and add 450 mL BPBD to the sample. Homogenize by blender for 2 min ± 15 s. For cooked chicken, fresh lettuce or frozen fish, weigh 10g of sample and add 90 mL MRD to the sample. Homogenize by stomacher for 1 min ± 15 s. For milk powder, weigh 10g of sample and add 90 mL MRD pre-warmed to 45 ± 1°C. Slowly swirl and shake until sample is dissolved.
- 3) Viable count in liquid foodstuffs
For pasteurized milk, use without dilution, dilute 1 mL in 9 mL MRD, or dilute further if viable count is > 250 CFU/plate. Vortex to mix.
- 4) Viable count in swab test sample (not included in AOAC PTM certification)
Wiping solution which is obtained from cotton swab, is used without dilution or diluted in MRD. It is recommended to use CompactDry Swab PBS (450002-PBS-0500) available as an optional kit.

* Direction for CompactDry™ EC

- 1) Open aluminum pouch, and take out a set of 4 plates.
- 2) Detach necessary number of plate(s) from a set of four by bending up and down while pressing the lid. Use a set of four plates being connected when serial dilution measuring is intended.
- 3) Remove cap from plate, pipette 1 mL of sample (to be diluted further if necessary) in the middle of the dry sheet, and replace the lid. Specimen diffuses automatically and evenly over the entire sheet (total medium of 20 cm²) to transform it into a gel within seconds.
- 4) Write the appropriate sample information in the memorandum section. Invert the cap plate and place in incubator at 35 ± 1°C for raw meat or 37 ± 1°C for all other matrices. Incubate 24 ± 2 h.
- 5) From the backside of the plate, count the number of colonies (colored and colorless) in the medium. White paper placed under the plate can make colony counting easier. For large numbers of colonies, use the grids carved on the backside consisting of 1 cm x 1 cm, or 0.5 cm x 0.5 cm, at the four corners.
- 6) Enumeration range of CompactDry™ EC is 1–250 cfu/plate. Specimen should be diluted in buffer to obtain a concentration level less than 250 cfu/plate.

*Precaution for use

- 1) Do not use CompactDry™ EC for human and animal diagnosis.
- 2) To avoid microbial contamination, do not touch the surface of the dry sheet medium during inoculation.
- 3) During incubation, keep lid tight to avoid any possible dehydration.
- 4) Use of filtered stomacher bags is recommended to eliminate risks of carryover of tiny pieces of foodstuffs onto the surface of the medium.
- 5) If more than 10⁸ cfu/ml were inoculated onto a plate, no distinguishable colored colonies will form and the entire plate will become colored.
- 6) If the nature of the sample affects the reaction of the medium, inoculate the sample only after the factor has been eliminated by means such as dilution, pH adjustment or other. This may include samples with high viscosity, that are colored, that react with the redox indicator, or that have too high or too low pH.

*Interpretation

- 1) The medium contains two chromogenic enzyme substrates, Magenta-gal and X-gluc. *E. coli* forms blue/blue purple colonies and coliforms other than *E. coli* form red/pink colonies. The total coliform count is the combined total of blue/blue purple colonies and red/pink colonies.
- 2) *E. coli* 0157 do not produce beta-glucuronidase and, thus, cannot be detected as *E. coli* on CompactDry™ EC. *E. coli* 0157 form red/pink colored colonies on CompactDry™ EC.
- 3) The full plate size is 20 cm². The backside contains carved grids of 1 cm x 1 cm and 0.5 cm x 0.5 cm to make colony counting easier. If large numbers of colonies are present on the medium, the total viable count could be obtained by averaging the number of colonies per large grid (1 cm x 1 cm), counted from several grids, and multiplying by 20. Alternatively, the total viable count could be obtained by averaging the number of colonies per small grid (0.5 cm x 0.5 cm), counted from several grids, and multiplying by 80.

* Warning and Direction for Use

1. General precautions

- 1) Read and follow precisely the warnings and directions for use described in the package insert and/or label.
- 2) Do not use the product after its expiration date. Quality of the product is not warranted after its shelf life.
- 3) Do not use products that contains any foreign materials, is discolored or dehydrated, or has a damaged container.
- 4) Use plates as soon as possible after opening. Return any unused plates to the aluminum pouch and seal with tape to avoid light and moisture. CompactDry™ EC is sensitive to light, which affects the color development of colonies.
- 5) Cap tightly after inoculation to avoid dehydration of gelled medium.

* 2. Safety Precautions

- 1) If medium or reagent comes into contact with eyes or mouth, immediately wash with water and consult a physician.
- 2) Manipulations with microorganisms involve certain risks of laboratory acquired infections. Manipulations should be carried out under the supervision of trained laboratory personnel with biohazard protection measures.
- 3) Treat any laboratory equipment or medium that comes into contact with the specimen as infectious and sterilize appropriately.

* 3. Precautions for disposal of waste

Sterilize any medium, reagent or materials by autoclaving or boiling after use, and then dispose as industrial waste according to local laws and regulations for disposal of such material.

* 4. User Responsibility

- 1) It is user's responsibility in selecting any test method to evaluate a sufficient number of samples with particular foods and microbial challenges to satisfy the user that the chosen test method meets the user's criteria.
- 2) It is the user's responsibility to determine that any test methods and results meet its customers' or suppliers' requirements. The user must train its personnel in proper testing techniques.
- 3) It is the user's responsibility to validate the performance of this method for use with any non-certified matrix.

* 5. Limitation of Warranties

CompactDry™ plates are manufactured at ISO 9001:2015 facility. If any CompactDry™ plate is proven to be defective by fault of the manufacturer or its authorized distributors, they may replace or, at their discretion, refund the purchase price of any plate. These are the exclusive remedies.

Storage and Shelf life

Storage: Keep at room temperature (1 – 30°C)

Shelf life: Twenty-four (24) months after manufacturing.

Expiration date is printed on outer box label and aluminum pouch label.

Package

CompactDry™ EC	40 plates
CompactDry™ EC	240 plates
CompactDry™ EC	1400 plates

Code 54052-EC-0040
Code 54052-EC-0240
Code 54052-EC-1400

Further information

Customer Support Section Shimadzu Diagnostics Europe

3 Rue d'Alexandrie, 75002 Paris, France

Tel : +33.9.75.49.10.07

support@diagnostics-eu.shimadzu.com

<https://www.diagnostics-eu.shimadzu.com>

Manufactured by

Shimadzu Diagnostics Corporation

3-24-6, Ueno, Taito-ku, Tokyo, 110-0005, Japan

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